

UW Medicine

MEDICAL CENTER

THREE INTERVENTIONS TOOLKIT



FIREARM INJURY AND SUICIDE PREVENTION STRATEGIES

- In Washington State, three in every four firearm deaths are suicides.
- Access to firearms **triples** the risk of suicide.
- Empathetic **conversation about firearm safety** and mental health is associated with more people using safe gun storage, **reducing the risk of preventable injury and death.**
- Washington State provides three critical interventions listed below to support an individual in crisis:

Firearm Safe Storage sites provide temporary storage options outside the home.

WHY USE SAFE STORAGE

- Firearms in the home should always be stored safely.
- At times of crisis, it may be safest to have the firearm stored outside the home.
- Some firearm retailers, ranges and law enforcement agencies have agreed to temporarily store firearms, shown on the interactive map.

An **Extreme Risk Protection Order** (ERPO) allows a family or law enforcement agency (petitioner) to petition a judge to restrict an individual's (respondent) possession and purchase of firearms using a civil order.

WHY USE AN ERPO

ERPOs provide a means of keeping people safe if someone is having a crisis and is at risk of harming themself or others.

HOW TO USE AN ERPO

- 1. Encourage a family member to file a temporary ERPO petition at the county clerk's office, which lasts 14 days or until the first hearing.
- 2.A petitioner can tell law enforcement about the situation and ask them to assist.
- 3.A judge determines if a temporary ERPO is needed, most often on the same day the petition is filed.
- 4. If approved, law enforcement enforces the ERPO by removing firearms from the respondent.
- 5.A final ERPO hearing is held where respondent may challenge the order.
- 6. The court issues or rejects final ERPO. If granted, respondent will not be able possess or purchase firearms for up to one year.



Voluntary Waiver of Firearm Rights (Do-Not-Sell) Lists let people voluntarily and confidentially restrict immediate access to firearm purchase.

WHY USE VOLUNTARY DO-NOT-SELL

Stops impulsive firearm purchasing at the time when actively suicidal. Can be reversed by the individual.

HOW TO USE VOLUNTARY DO-NOT-SELL

- 1. Encourage individual to file voluntary waiver of firearm rights at county clerk's office (requires photo ID).
- 2. Information is submitted to national database to restrict firearm purchases.
- 3. Individual can remove their name after a week at the same county clerk's office where they originally filed. At that time, all documentation is destroyed.



www.hiprc.org/3interventionstoolkit/ NATIONAL SUICIDE PREVENTION LIFELINE: 1-800-273-8255 (TALK)